

Fishery Management Report No. 11-12

Kodiak Management Area Herring Sac Roe Fishery Harvest Strategy for the 2011 Season

by

Geoff Spalinger

March 2011

Alaska Department of Fish and Game

Divisions of Sport Fish and Commercial Fisheries



Symbols and Abbreviations

The following symbols and abbreviations, and others approved for the Système International d'Unités (SI), are used without definition in the following reports by the Divisions of Sport Fish and of Commercial Fisheries: Fishery Manuscripts, Fishery Data Series Reports, Fishery Management Reports, and Special Publications. All others, including deviations from definitions listed below, are noted in the text at first mention, as well as in the titles or footnotes of tables, and in figure or figure captions.

Weights and measures (metric)		General		Measures (fisheries)	
centimeter	cm	Alaska Administrative		fork length	FL
deciliter	dL	Code	AAC	mideye to fork	MEF
gram	g	all commonly accepted		mideye to tail fork	METF
hectare	ha	abbreviations	e.g., Mr., Mrs., AM, PM, etc.	standard length	SL
kilogram	kg			total length	TL
kilometer	km	all commonly accepted			
liter	L	professional titles	e.g., Dr., Ph.D., R.N., etc.	Mathematics, statistics	
meter	m			<i>all standard mathematical</i>	
milliliter	mL	at	@	<i>signs, symbols and</i>	
millimeter	mm	compass directions:		<i>abbreviations</i>	
		east	E	alternate hypothesis	H _A
		north	N	base of natural logarithm	<i>e</i>
		south	S	catch per unit effort	CPUE
		west	W	coefficient of variation	CV
		copyright	©	common test statistics	(F, t, χ^2 , etc.)
		corporate suffixes:		confidence interval	CI
		Company	Co.	correlation coefficient	
		Corporation	Corp.	(multiple)	R
		Incorporated	Inc.	correlation coefficient	
		Limited	Ltd.	(simple)	r
		District of Columbia	D.C.	covariance	cov
		et alii (and others)	et al.	degree (angular)	°
		et cetera (and so forth)	etc.	degrees of freedom	df
		exempli gratia		expected value	<i>E</i>
		(for example)	e.g.	greater than	>
		Federal Information		greater than or equal to	≥
		Code	FIC	harvest per unit effort	HPUE
		id est (that is)	i.e.	less than	<
		latitude or longitude	lat. or long.	less than or equal to	≤
		monetary symbols		logarithm (natural)	ln
		(U.S.)	\$, ¢	logarithm (base 10)	log
		months (tables and		logarithm (specify base)	log ₂ , etc.
		figures): first three		minute (angular)	'
		letters	Jan.,...,Dec	not significant	NS
		registered trademark	®	null hypothesis	H ₀
		trademark	™	percent	%
		United States		probability	P
		(adjective)	U.S.	probability of a type I error	
		United States of		(rejection of the null	
		America (noun)	USA	hypothesis when true)	α
		U.S.C.	United States	probability of a type II error	
			Code	(acceptance of the null	
		U.S. state	use two-letter	hypothesis when false)	β
			abbreviations	second (angular)	"
			(e.g., AK, WA)	standard deviation	SD
				standard error	SE
				variance	
				population	Var
				sample	var
Weights and measures (English)					
cubic feet per second	ft ³ /s				
foot	ft				
gallon	gal				
inch	in				
mile	mi				
nautical mile	nmi				
ounce	oz				
pound	lb				
quart	qt				
yard	yd				
Time and temperature					
day	d				
degrees Celsius	°C				
degrees Fahrenheit	°F				
degrees kelvin	K				
hour	h				
minute	min				
second	s				
Physics and chemistry					
all atomic symbols					
alternating current	AC				
ampere	A				
calorie	cal				
direct current	DC				
hertz	Hz				
horsepower	hp				
hydrogen ion activity	pH				
(negative log of)					
parts per million	ppm				
parts per thousand	ppt,				
	‰				
volts	V				
watts	W				

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**KODIAK MANAGEMENT AREA HERRING SAC ROE FISHERY
HARVEST STRATEGY FOR THE 2011 SEASON**

by

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ABSTRACT

This report describes the harvest strategy for the 2011 Kodiak Management Area (KMA) commercial Pacific herring *Clupea pallasii* sac roe fishery, and includes the 2011 guideline harvest levels (GHLs) by section, management changes from previous years, and reporting and registration requirements. The 2011 KMA areawide GHL is 6,135 tons and individual GHLs have been established for 39 sections. The areawide GHL is divided between purse seine gear and gillnet gear due to a regulatory allocative management plan (5AAC 27.535). The purse seine GHL is 4,490 tons (73.2% of the areawide GHL) and the gillnet GHL is 1,645 tons (26.8% of the areawide GHL).

There will be two types of fishing periods in the KMA: those that fall under the “standard” fishing schedule that is established in regulation (5 AAC 27.510), and those that occur in sections that are managed by emergency order (EO). In order to maximize roe quality and control harvest rates, the Village Islands/Uganik Bay, Danger Bay, and Inner Uyak Bay/Zachar Bay sections will be managed differently than most other sections in the KMA. Fishing periods for these sections will be established by EO, herring will be sampled for age, sex, weight, length, and maturity from purse seine test sets, and time and area restrictions may be used to target the effort on large herring with highest roe content. To prevent gear conflicts and ease management of the fisheries where both gear types have an allocation, fishing will occur by each gear type on alternating days.

Key Words: Sac roe, herring, *Clupea pallasii*, guideline harvest levels (GHL), Kodiak Management Area (KMA), harvest strategy, Fisheries Management Report (FMR)

INTRODUCTION

The Alaska Department of Fish and Game (ADF&G) Commercial Fisheries Division staff in Kodiak will manage the 2011 Kodiak commercial Pacific herring *Clupea pallasii* sac roe fishery. This report presents the harvest strategy for the Kodiak Management Area (KMA) herring sac roe fishery, including the guideline harvest levels (GHLs) by section, section assignment by gear, changes in management, and reporting and registration requirements for the 2011 fishery.

The Kodiak herring sac roe fishery is intended to occur in an orderly fashion, with minimal waste of resource and within conservation limits as determined by ADF&G, while striving for the highest quality product (5AAC 27.535 (e)(6)). The fishery will be managed in accordance with general statewide herring guideline harvest policies, which provide for catches in traditional inshore areas, management for the greatest value, and exploitation (harvest) not to exceed 20% of the available spawning biomass. Conservative GHLs are established due to the uncertainty in estimating individual section populations.

The KMA is divided into 13 districts that define areas used to manage the herring sac roe fishery (Figure 1; Table 1). Each district is further divided into smaller areas called sections. There are 81 sections in the KMA that define spawning areas or historical harvest locations. Current statistical charts, which illustrate districts and sections, are available at the ADF&G office in Kodiak (Figure 1).

GHLs are harvest projections within each section that are established by Kodiak ADF&G fishery management biologists preseason (Table 1). After a review of stock status trends for the entire KMA, ADF&G determines which sections will be open to commercial fishing and what level of harvest will be targeted. Each section’s GHL is set based on: 1) fishery performance during the preceding season or seasons (using total harvest, timing, duration of fishery, or average school size); 2) trends in age composition; 3) spawn and juvenile herring observations; 4) aerial surveys; and 5) hydroacoustic surveys. Information from commercial fishermen and spotter pilots are also considered in setting a GHL.

2011 HARVEST STRATEGY

GUIDELINE HARVEST LEVELS

For the 2011 season, GHLS have been established for 39 sections (Table 1). A total of 13 sections had little or no harvest during the last 10 years and are designated as exploratory in 2011. Exploratory areas are open to both gear types and have no set GHL. The remaining 29 sections will remain closed, based on either low abundance or lack of herring sac roe harvests.

The 2011 area-wide GHL of 6,135 tons (Table 1) is an increase of 60 tons from the 2010 GHL of 6,075 tons (Table 2).

HARVEST ALLOCATION

ADF&G shall manage the herring sac roe fishery to provide opportunities for gillnet permit holders to harvest approximately 25% of the total preseason GHL and purse seine permit holders to harvest approximately 75% (Table 1; 5 AAC 27.535 (e)). With few exceptions, this is accomplished by assigning sections to only purse seine gear or only gillnet gear. Each district having more than one section that is open for fishing will have approximately 20 to 30 percent of the GHL for the district allocated to the gillnet permit holders and 70 to 80 percent allocated to the purse seine permit holders (5AAC 27.535 (e)(2)(D)). Determining which gear type will be assigned to a section is based on: 1) estimated biomass and age composition of the stock(s) within a section; 2) historical harvest by gear from that section; 3) historical harvest timing; 4) management concerns; 5) determining allocative percentages; and 6) input from fishery participants as solicited during a preseason meeting.

From May 1 through June 30, ADF&G may open any area with remaining GHL to any gear group if the fishery is not likely to result in overharvest (5AAC 27.535 (e)(1)(C)). After April 30, permit holders must be registered with ADF&G before participating in the sac roe herring fishery (5AAC 27.510 (a)(4)).

SECTION ASSIGNMENTS

The following adjacent sections will be combined and managed as a single section for the 2011 sac roe herring season (5AAC 27.535 (e)(1)(A)):

- Izhut Bay, Kitoi Bay, and MacDonald Lagoon
- Village Islands, Northeast Arm Uganik, East Arm Uganik, and South Arm Uganik bays
- Inner Uyak and Zachar bays
- Outer Deadman and Inner Deadman bays

A section may be assigned to both purse seine and gillnet gear in order to achieve the allocative split by gear type within a district.

- The combined Village Islands/Uganik Bay and the Danger Bay sections will be opened to both gear types in 2011 with each gear type assigned a portion of the GHL.

The remaining sections will be assigned as follows:

<u>Purse Seine Only*</u>	<u>Gillnet Only*</u>	<u>Exploratory (both gear types)</u>
Tonki Bay	Malina Bay	Delphin Bay
Izhut/Kitoi/MacDonald	Raspberry Strait	Bluefox Bay
Inner Uyak/Zachar Bay	Perenosa Bay	Geese-Twoheaded
Inner/Outer Deadman Bay	Viekoda Bay	Kaiugnak Bay
E. Upper Olga Bay	Terror Bay	SW. Sitkalidak Strait
W. Upper Olga Bay	West Uganik Passage	Newman Bay
Three Saints Bay	Browns Lagoon	Tanginak Anchorage
West Sitkalidak Strait	Spiridon Bay	Inner Kukak Bay
East Sitkalidak Strait	Inner Alitak	Inner Katmai Bay
Outer Kiliuda Bay	Sulua Bay	Alinchak Bay
Outer Ugak Bay	Lower Olga Bay	Puale Bay
Kizhuyak Bay	Barling Bay	Portage Bay
	Shearwater Bay	Wide Bay
	Inner Kiliuda Bay	
	Inner Ugak Bay	
	Womens Bay	
	Anton Larsen Bay	
	Sharatin Bay	

* Beginning May 1, sections may no longer be exclusive to gear type.

Of the total 6,135 ton GHL, 4,490 tons of herring (73.2%) will be allocated to purse seine permit holders and 1,645 tons (26.8%) will be allocated to gillnet permit holders (Table 1), in accordance with regulatory management plan (5 AAC 27.535 (e)).

FISHING PERIODS

Daily Fishing Periods for Most Purse Seine and Gillnet Sections

Unless otherwise specified by emergency order (EO), herring may be taken during the sac roe season from April 15 through June 30, as follows:

- For purse seine permit holders: From April 15 through May 7, fishing periods for purse seine permit holders are from noon until 9:00 PM on odd-numbered days, and from 9:00 AM until noon on even-numbered days. From May 8 through June 30, fishing periods are from noon until 10:00 PM on odd-numbered days, and from 9:00 AM until noon on even-numbered days (5AAC 27.510 (a)(1)).
- For gillnet permit holders: From April 15 through June 30, fishing periods for gillnet permit holders are from noon on odd-numbered days until noon on even-numbered days (5AAC 27.510 (a)(2)). Continuous fishing, announced by EO, may occur if participation and overharvest concerns are low.

Regulations stipulate a 24-hour closed period for both gear types from noon on even-numbered days until noon on odd-numbered days (5AAC 27.510). The “day-on, day-off” schedule applies to most sections allocated to seine gear, except for those to be managed under EO authority. It is anticipated that gillnet effort will be low in 2011 due to market conditions. As a result, fishing

periods in gillnet only sections will likely be extended by EO after the initial opening until further notice. If effort is higher than anticipated, fishing periods in gillnet only sections will revert to the schedule in regulation.

ADF&G may use EO authority to restrict fishing time and close areas in any section if overharvest concerns exist during the season. ADF&G may also use EO authority to close sections if resources are not available to monitor the fishery and there are overharvest concerns.

PURSE SEINE FISHERY MANAGEMENT

ADF&G will manage the Outer Ugak Bay, Village Islands/Uganik Bay, Danger Bay, and Inner Uyak/Zachar Bay sections differently than other purse seine sections within the KMA. Openings of these sections may be delayed and some of these sections will be managed inseason by EO to maximize roe percentage of the landed product and to control harvest rates.

Outer Ugak Bay Section

The initial opening in the Outer Ugak Bay Section will be delayed until an ADF&G field crew can be stationed to monitor the fishery. A news release will be issued 24 hours in advance of any opening in this section. Once open, fishing periods will be as stated in 5 AAC 27.510 (a)(1). Fishermen are strongly encouraged to sample catches for roe quality and size of herring prior to landing to ensure the highest value of product.

Village Islands/Uganik Bay sections

The Village Islands, Northeast Arm Uganik, East Arm Uganik, and South Arm Uganik sections will be managed as one section with a total GHL of 1,700 tons (Table 1). In order to properly allocate herring within the Uganik District, both purse seine and gillnet gear will be allowed to fish within these combined sections. For the Village Islands/Uganik Bay sections, the purse seine GHL is 1,350 tons (Table 1).

These sections will be actively managed for roe quality and size of herring by the ADF&G management biologist aboard the ADF&G vessel *R/V K-Hi-C*. ADF&G will attempt to target herring with approximately 11% roe recovery on the grounds. Permit holders wishing to fish in these sections are urged to contact the management biologist at 10:00 AM Friday, April 15, aboard the *R/V K-Hi-C* to volunteer for test fishing and discuss how the fishery will be managed.

To alleviate the potential for gear conflicts, it is expected that Village Islands/Uganik Bays openings by gear type will be separated by day or time. ADF&G will attempt to prosecute purse seine fisheries on odd-numbered days of the month of April and fishing time will likely begin at noon and unlikely continue past 9:00 PM. Once the GHL for one gear type has been met, the fishing time for the other gear type that has not met its allocation could occur on any day.

Danger Bay Section

The Danger Bay Section will be managed with a total GHL of 600 tons (Table 1). In order to properly allocate herring within the Afognak districts, both purse seine and gillnet gear will be allowed to fish within this section. For the Danger Bay Section, the purse seine GHL is 450 tons (Table 1).

This section will be actively managed for roe quality and size of herring by the ADF&G management biologist aboard the ADF&G vessel *R/V Resolution*. ADF&G will attempt to target herring with approximately 11% roe recovery on the grounds. Permit holders wishing to fish in

this section are urged to contact the management biologist at 10:00 AM Friday, April 15, aboard the *R/V Resolution* to volunteer for test fishing and discuss how the fishery will be managed.

To alleviate the potential for gear conflicts, it is expected that Danger Bay openings by gear type will be separated by day or time. ADF&G will attempt to prosecute purse seine fisheries on odd-numbered days of the month of April and fishing time will likely begin at noon and is unlikely to continue after 9:00 PM. Once the GHL for one gear group has been met, the fishing time for the other gear type that has not met its allocation could occur on any day.

Inner Uyak Bay/Zachar Bay sections

The Inner Uyak Bay/Zachar Bay sections will be combined and managed together with a GHL of 300 tons for purse seine gear (Table 1). The Inner Uyak Bay/Zachar Bay sections will be managed for roe quality and size of herring. ADF&G will attempt to target herring with approximately 11% roe recovery on the grounds. The *R/V Resolution* or the *R/V K-Hi-C* will be stationed in Uyak Bay or Zachar Bay to manage the fishery; however, the vessel and biologist will not be available on April 15. The *R/V Resolution* will initially be in the Danger Bay Section to monitor that fishery and the *R/V K-Hi-C* will initially be monitoring the Village Islands/Uganik Bays fishery. ADF&G will issue a news release with at least 24-hours advance notice for a potential fishing period for the Inner Uyak Bay/Zachar Bay sections. Once the *R/V Resolution* or the *R/V K-Hi-C* are in the Inner Uyak Bay/Zachar Bay sections, ADF&G will seek test fish volunteers.

Permit holders wishing to fish in these sections are urged to meet with the management biologist aboard the *R/V Resolution* or *R/V K-Hi-C* to volunteer for test fishing and to discuss how the fishery will be managed.

GILLNET FISHERY MANAGEMENT

Gillnet fishing periods for most sections will likely be modified by EO to allow continuous fishing. However, the Village Islands/Uganik Bay and Danger Bay sections will not follow this schedule.

Village Islands/Uganik Bay sections

In order to properly allocate herring within the Uganik District, both purse seine and gillnet gear will be allowed to fish within these combined sections. For the Village Islands/Uganik Bay sections, the gillnet permit holders GHL is 350 tons (Table 1).

Gillnet fishing periods will begin after at least one successful purse seine fishing period has occurred. This should ensure that high quality herring are present on the grounds. For gillnet gear, fishing periods will be established by EO and likely begin shortly after the last purse seine fishing period for that day. Gillnet fishing periods are likely to be at least 24 hours in length.

If no gillnetters are on the grounds the day following a purse seine opening, ADF&G may allow another day of purse seine fishing. Gillnetters are encouraged to contact the ADF&G biologist onboard the *R/V K-Hi-C* if they intend to fish this section. Once the GHL for one gear group has been met, the fishing time for the other gear type that has not met its allocation could occur on any day.

Danger Bay Section

In order to properly allocate herring within the Afognak districts, both purse seine and gillnet gear will be allowed to fish the Danger Bay Section. The GHL for gillnet permit holders is 150 tons (Table 1).

Gillnet fishing periods will begin after at least one successful purse seine fishing period has occurred. This should ensure that high quality herring are present on the grounds. For gillnet gear, fishing periods will be established by EO and likely begin shortly after the last purse seine fishing period for that day. Gillnet fishing periods are likely to be at least 24 hours in length.

If no gillnetters are on the grounds the day following a purse seine opening, ADF&G may allow another day of purse seine fishing. Gillnetters are encouraged to contact the ADF&G biologist onboard the *R/V Resolution* if they intend to fish this section. Once the GHL for one gear group has been met, the fishing time for the other gear type that has not met its allocation could occur on any day.

TEST FISHING

ADF&G staff will not conduct roe recovery testing; industry personnel (processor technicians, fishermen, or tendermen) are expected to determine roe quality. Instructions on how to determine roe quality and recovery percentages may be available from buyers and processors. Additionally, processors establish minimum size requirements (average weights) for the herring that they will purchase. All fishermen are urged to check with their buyer to determine what roe recovery and size limits will be marketable.

Prior to any fishing period in the Village Islands/Uganik Bays, Danger Bay, and the Inner Uyak Bay/Zachar Bay sections, the management biologist on the grounds will seek volunteer fishermen to conduct test sets to sample fish size and roe quality. The management biologist will choose the boats to make test fishing sets. In some circumstances, more than one boat may be needed. All test fishing will be coordinated and directed by the ADF&G management biologist on the grounds. No test set will be allowed without first consulting the management biologist, either in person or via VHF radio channel 6.

Small amounts of herring from each test set will be kept to determine marketability. Approximately 75–150 pounds of herring will be randomly selected from each set to be tested for mature roe and average weight (grams). Herring will be sampled onboard the fishing vessel or may be transported to a central fishing boat or tender for later testing. ADF&G biologists will attempt to manage fisheries so that industry roe recovery and size requirements are met or exceeded. ADF&G will broadcast test fishery results on VHF channel 6.

MANAGEMENT FROM MAY 1 TO JUNE 30

Based on regulations adopted by the Alaska Board of Fisheries (BOF) in 2009, ADF&G may open any section with unharvested GHL to both gear groups beginning May 1 unless overharvest concerns exist. Some areas may not open to both gear groups until an ADF&G field crew is stationed on the grounds to monitor the fishery. At least 24 hours of advance notice will be given prior to opening an area to both groups.

ADF&G AND INDUSTRY COOPERATION

Management of the herring sac roe fishery relies primarily on analysis of harvest data collected by ADF&G field crews. Timely harvest reporting is essential to managing the Kodiak herring fishery. In addition to the management biologists aboard the *R/V Resolution*, and the *R/V K-Hi-C*, field crews will be stationed in mobile camps in sections where the highest fishing activity is expected (Table 3). A field crews will initially be stationed at Amee Bay. On-the-grounds monitoring of fisheries is limited or unavailable in some sections, and may occur incidentally to monitoring efforts in adjacent sections. ADF&G staff will make frequent contact with permit holders to collect harvest data, fleet movement information, spawn observations, and observations of juvenile and adult herring concentrations.

Permit holders and tender operators are encouraged to keep ADF&G field crews aware of herring harvests. In exploratory sections and sections where a field crew is not present, fishermen, tenders, or buyers should immediately contact area management biologists in Kodiak or onboard the *R/V Resolution*, or the *R/V K-Hi-C* when a harvest occurs. Past cooperation between the ADF&G, the fishing fleet, and buyers has been excellent, and it is hoped that this will continue. If cooperation is lacking, closure of sections may be necessary, and future openings will be closely evaluated. Fishermen are strongly encouraged to sample catches prior to landing in order to harvest the highest value product possible.

Permit holders and spotter pilots are encouraged to provide biomass estimates, juvenile herring observations, and spawn observations to field crews or management staff. Past cooperation has helped staff evaluate stock status and gain critical management information. All information from fishermen and spotter pilots will remain confidential. Of particular interest are any observations of herring in closed management sections. Timely information will be used by management staff to conduct aerial or hydroacoustic surveys to assess herring abundance.

Samples from commercial herring harvests will be collected by field crews and management biologists. These are primarily used to monitor age composition and, when used with other stock performance indicators, assist in determining stock status. Support and assistance from the industry are necessary for this style of fishery management to be successful. This support will result in a more manageable fishery, greater economic benefit to the permit holders, and ensure the long-term health of the KMA herring stocks.

CATCH REPORTING FOR BUYERS AND TENDERS

Processors and independent tender operators are required to provide daily catch reports by section to the Kodiak ADF&G office by 9:00 AM. Herring onboard tenders that have not yet been delivered to a processing facility must also be reported. Timely and accurate harvest reports received from field crews, permit holders, tender operators, spotters, and processors are critical in the assessment of herring harvests and guide the management of the fishery. Inaccurate or late information could result in premature area closures or overharvest. Catch reporting procedures and ADF&G contact information is listed on the registration permit.

REGISTRATION PERMIT

Each KMA tender operator and buyer must obtain a registration permit from ADF&G in the Kodiak office, either in person or through an authorized agent (5AAC 27.540). A registration permit is required prior to taking fish onboard the tender or taking fish at the processing plant.

Tenders are required to complete ADF&G fish tickets for each delivery. The fish ticket must have the fisherman's permit information legibly recorded, and must show how many pounds or tons of fish were harvested (the on-the-grounds weight), date of harvest, and section from which the fish were harvested.

PERMIT HOLDER REGISTRATION

After April 30, CFEC permit holders must be registered with ADF&G before participating in the sac roe herring fishery (5 AAC 27.510 (a)(4)). Permit holders may register either in Kodiak office, or with an ADF&G field crew after April 25. It is the responsibility of the permit holders to keep ADF&G informed of fishing activity and report herring harvests daily. The registration permit will outline reporting requirements by gear type. Failure to maintain contact with ADF&G will result in closures.

Purse seine permit holders are reminded that they may use only one purse seine vessel to harvest herring; this may be either the vessel identified on the permit card or a replacement vessel. If a Kodiak sac roe seine permit holder intends to fish with a different vessel than is listed on their permit card, they must register the replacement vessel with Kodiak management staff (5 AAC 27.525 (d)).

TRANSPORTER PERMITS

All KMA herring sac roe permit holders that intend to transport herring, other than their own commercially harvested herring, are required to have in their possession a fish transporter permit (AS 16.05.671). Permit applications are available at the Kodiak ADF&G office.

EMERGENCY ORDER ANNOUNCEMENTS

Different types of EOs will be issued in season: 1) announcements of short commercial fishing periods or closures in the Village Islands/Uganik Bay, Danger Bay, and the Inner Uyak Bay/Zachar Bay sections; and 2) announcements of in-period fishery closures in all other sections, which follow the standard fishing schedule. When a preseason GHF for a section is approached or achieved, that section will be closed for the remainder of the season. Due to the rapid pace of the harvest in certain locations, in-period closures are likely. When in-period closures are necessary, there may be as little as five minutes advance notice prior to the closure time, or less if appropriate. In-period closures will be announced on VHF channel 6. Fishermen and tender operators should monitor VHF channel 6 to remain aware of section closures.

At any time during the season, if ADF&G determines that herring stock abundance is below preseason expectations, sections may be closed prior to reaching their GHF.

A news release will be issued to announce fishery decisions such as openings, closures, area restrictions, etc. News releases are posted on the ADF&G website, distributed to processors, local radio stations, newspapers, and other interested parties. Contact the Kodiak herring area management biologists at the Kodiak ADF&G office to be added to the fax or email distribution lists for herring news releases.

All permit holders, tender operators, and processors are responsible for staying updated on section closures as they occur in season. Fishery information can be obtained in the following ways:

- 1) Contact the herring management staff in the Kodiak office, in person, by telephone at 486-1830, or by using Matrix Alaska Net Satellite Dispatch at #7410.
- 2) Contact ADF&G field personnel on VHF channel 6 or using Matrix Alaska Net Satellite Dispatch (*R/V Resolution* - #7411, and *R/V K-Hi-C* - #7412).
- 3) Contact any local herring processor for the latest Kodiak herring news release.
- 4) Call the ADF&G 24-hour recorded message phone at 486-4559.
- 5) Obtain a copy of the most recent news release from the Kodiak ADF&G office at 211 Mission Road (copies are available 24 hours per day in a bin located outside the main entrance to the building).
- 6) Listen to the ADF&G reports broadcast over the local AM and FM radio stations (consult stations for broadcast times):

AM 560 KVOK
101.1 FM KRXX
100.1 FM KMXT

- 7) News releases may also be found on the web at:
http://www.adfg.alaska.gov/index.cfm?adfg=commercialbyareakodiak.herring_announcements
- 8) Contact ADF&G biologists after hours at the following numbers:

James Jackson – 942-2097
Geoff Spalinger – 952-567-1420
Joe Dinnocenzo – 942-5014
Aaron Tiernan – 978-855-0990

HERRING TEST FISHERY PROGRAM

A herring test fishery program is proposed for the 2011 season to generate funds to be used for Kodiak herring fishery management and research projects. However, herring prices may be too low this year to warrant test fishing or the harvest may impact processor capacity. ADF&G will request bids from processors and/or fishermen for the harvest and purchase of herring. Interested permit holders should contact a Kodiak herring management biologist at the ADF&G office for more details (Table 3).

TABLES AND FIGURES

Table 1.–List of districts and management sections, guideline harvest levels (GHLs), closed sections, and district allocation percentages for the herring sac roe fishery, Kodiak Management Area, 2011.

Statistical Area	Management Section	2011 Guideline		
		<u>Harvest Level</u> Tons	<u>Purse Seine</u> Tons	<u>Gillnet</u> Tons
<i>NORTH AFOGNAK DISTRICT</i>				
NA10	Shuyak Island	CLOSED	-	-
NA20	Delphin Bay	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY
NA30	Perenos a Bay	10	CLOSED	10
NA40	Seal Bay	CLOSED	-	-
NA50	Tonki Bay	40	40	CLOSED
<i>WEST AFOGNAK DISTRICT</i>				
WA10	Raspberry Strait	10	CLOSED	10
WA20	Malina Bay	10	CLOSED	10
WA31	Paramanof Bay	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED
WA32	Foul Bay	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED
WA40	Blue Fox/Devil's Inlet	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY
WA50	Offshore W. Afognak	CLOSED	-	-
<i>SOUTH AFOGNAK DISTRICT</i>				
SA10	Izhut Bay	100	100	CLOSED
SA20	Kitoi Bay	* SA 10, SA 20, and SA 30 will be managed as one section.		
SA30	MacDonalds Lagoon	* SA 10, SA 20, and SA 30 will be managed as one section.		
SA40	Danger Bay	600	450	150
SA50	Litnik	CLOSED	-	-
SA60	Duck Bay	CLOSED	-	-
<i>TOTAL ALL AFOGNAK DISTRICTS</i>		770	590	180
<i>DISTRICT ALLOCATION PERCENTAGE</i>			76.6%	23.4%
<i>UGANIK DISTRICT</i>				
UG10	Kupreanof	CLOSED	-	-
UG20	Viekoda Bay	25	CLOSED	25
UG21	Terror Bay	30	CLOSED	30
UG30	Village Islands	1,700	1,350	350
UG31	West Uganik Passage	50	-	50
UG32	NE Arm Uganik Bay	* Note: UG30, UG32, UG33, and UG34 will be managed as one section with 1,200 ton GHL for purse seine gear and 300 ton GHL for gillnet gear.		
UG33	East Arm Uganik Bay			
UG34	South Arm Uganik Bay			
UG40	Offshore Uganik	CLOSED	-	-
<i>DISTRICT TOTAL</i>		1,805	1,350	455
<i>DISTRICT ALLOCATION PERCENTAGE</i>			74.8%	25.2%
<i>UYAK DISTRICT</i>				
UY10	Offshore Uyak	CLOSED	-	-
UY20	Harvester Island	CLOSED	-	-
UY30	Inner Uyak	300	300	CLOSED
UY32	Browns Lagoon	80	CLOSED	80
UY31	Larsen Bay	CLOSED	-	-
UY40	Zachar Bay	* UY40 and UY30 will be managed as one section		
UY50	Spiridon Bay			
<i>DISTRICT TOTAL</i>		390	300	90
<i>DISTRICT ALLOCATION PERCENTAGE</i>			76.9%	23.1%

-continued-

Table 1.–Page 2 of 3.

Statistical Area	Management Section	2011 Guideline		
		<u>Harvest Level</u>	<u>Purse Seine</u>	<u>Gillnet</u>
		Tons	Tons	Tons
ALITAK DISTRICT				
AL10	Outer Alitak	CLOSED	-	-
AL20	Inner Alitak	200	CLOSED	200
AL21	Inner Deadman Bay	800	800	CLOSED
AL22	Outer Deadman Bay	*AL21 and AL22 will be managed as one section.		
AL30	Sulua Bay	100	CLOSED	100
AL40	Lower Olga	75	CLOSED	75
AL41	East Upper Olga Bay	100	100	CLOSED
AL50	West Upper Olga Bay	100	100	CLOSED
AL60	Geese/Twoheaded	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY
DISTRICT TOTAL		1,375	1,000	375
DISTRICT ALLOCATION PERCENTAGE			72.7%	27.3%
STURGEON/HALIBUT DISTRICT				
SH10	Sturgeon/Halibut	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED
EASTSIDE DISTRICT				
EA 10	Kaiugnak	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY
EA 20	SW . Sitkalidak	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY
EA 21	Three Saints Bay	50	50	CLOSED
EA 22	Newman Bay	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY
EA 23	W . Sitkalidak Strait	300	300	CLOSED
EA 24	Barling Bay	150	CLOSED	150
EA 30	E. Sitkalidak Strait	300	300	CLOSED
EA 31	Tanginak Anchorage	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY
EA 40	Outer Sitkalidak	CLOSED	-	-
EA 41	Boulder Bay	CLOSED	-	-
EA 42	Shearwater Bay	50	CLOSED	50
EA 43	Outer Kiliuda Bay	100	100	CLOSED
EA 44	Inner Kiluida Bay	50	CLOSED	50
EA 50	Outer Ugak Bay	350	350	CLOSED
EA 51	Inner Ugak Bay	200	CLOSED	200
EA 52	Pasagshak Bay	CLOSED	-	-
DISTRICT TOTAL		1,550	1,100	450
DISTRICT ALLOCATION PERCENTAGE			71.0%	29.0%
NORTHEAST DISTRICT				
NE10	Womens Bay	50	CLOSED	50
NE20	Kalsin Bay	CLOSED	-	-
NE30	Middle Bay	CLOSED	-	-
NE40	Inshore Chiniak	CLOSED	-	-
NE50	Offshore Chiniak	CLOSED	-	-
DISTRICT TOTAL		50	CLOSED	50
DISTRICT ALLOCATION PERCENTAGE			0%	100%

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Table 1.–Page 3 of 3.

Statistical Area	Management Section	2011 Guideline <u>Harvest Level</u> Tons	<u>Purse Seine</u> Tons	<u>Gillnet</u> Tons
<i>INNER MARMOT DISTRICT</i>				
IM10	Monashka Bay	CLOSED	-	-
IM20	Anton Larsen Bay	15	CLOSED	15
IM30	Sharatin Bay	30	CLOSED	30
IM40	Kizhuyak Bay	150	150	CLOSED
IM50	Spruce Island	CLOSED	-	-
<i>DISTRICT TOTAL</i>		195	150	45
<i>DISTRICT ALLOCATION PERCENTAGE</i>			76.9%	23.1%
<i>NORTH MAINLAND DISTRICT</i>				
NM10	Hallo Bay	CLOSED	-	-
NM20	Inner Kukak	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY
NM30	Outer Kukak	CLOSED	-	-
NM40	Missak Bay	CLOSED	-	-
<i>MID MAINLAND DISTRICT</i>				
MM10	Inner Katmai	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY
MM20	Outer Katmai	CLOSED	-	-
MM30	Alinchak	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY
MM40	Puale Bay	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY
MM50	Portage Bay	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY
MM60	Outer Portage	CLOSED	-	-
<i>SOUTH MAINLAND DISTRICT</i>				
SM10	Wide Bay	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY	EXPLORATORY
SM20	Lower Shelikof	CLOSED	-	-
<i>MAINLAND DISTRICTS TOTAL</i>		0	0	0
<i>DISTRICT ALLOCATION PERCENTAGE</i>			0.0%	0.0%
<i>GRAND TOTAL</i>				
		6,135	4,490	1,645
<i>ALLOCATION PERCENTAGE ALL DISTRICTS</i>			73.2%	26.8%

Table 2.–Summary of season length, guideline harvest levels (GHL), harvest data by gear type, percentage of harvest by gear type, number of landings, and estimated exvessel earnings for the herring fishery in the KMA from 1979 to 2010.

Year	Season Length (Days)	GHL (Tons)	Total Harvest (Tons)	Harvest by Gear Type		Percent Harvest by Gear Type		Number of Landings by Gear Type		Units of Gear Fished		Average Catch by Gear		Estimated Average Earnings ^a		Price per Ton ^a (\$)	Estimated Exvessel Total Value ^a (\$)
				Seine	Gillnet	Seine	Gillnet	Seine	Gillnet	Seine	Gillnet	Seine	Gillnet	Seine	Gillnet		
				(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(\$)	(\$)		
1979	36	2,400	1,735	1,457	278	84%	16%	-	-	57	125	26	2	\$38,342	\$3,336	\$1,500	\$2,602,500
1980	35	2,400	2,383	2,009	374	84%	16%	-	-	92	109	22	3	\$15,068	\$2,368	\$690	\$1,644,270
1981	48	2,400	2,065	1,596	469	77%	23%	207	406	79	114	20	4	\$14,647	\$2,983	\$725	\$1,497,125
1982	59	2,400	1,771	1,447	324	82%	18%	138	191	45	67	32	5	\$17,686	\$2,660	\$550	\$974,050
1983	51	2,400	2,319	1,797	522	77%	23%	164	284	41	64	44	8	\$35,063	\$6,525	\$800	\$1,855,200
1984	54	2,400	2,163	1,691	472	78%	22%	138	212	39	69	43	7	\$34,687	\$5,472	\$800	\$1,730,400
1985	59	2,000	1,968	1,244	724	63%	37%	118	348	34	81	37	9	\$32,929	\$8,044	\$900	\$1,771,200
1986	61	1,690	1,558	1,110	448	71%	29%	132	385	31	71	36	6	\$34,016	\$5,994	\$950	\$1,480,100
1987	61	1,640	2,146	1,591	554	74%	26%	122	411	29	62	55	9	\$54,862	\$8,935	\$1,000	\$2,146,000
1988	59	2,065	2,171	1,304	867	60%	40%	169	555	33	76	40	11	\$51,370	\$14,830	\$1,300	\$2,822,300
1989	76	2,415	2,249	1,513	736	67%	33%	171	627	37	83	41	9	\$34,758	\$7,537	\$850	\$1,911,650
1990	75	2,375	2,347	1,644	703	70%	30%	156	544	27	63	61	11	\$51,756	\$9,485	\$850	\$1,994,950
1991	83	2,510	2,432	1,697	735	70%	30%	169	587	32	64	53	11	\$45,077	\$9,762	\$850	\$2,067,200
1992	77	2,720	4,283	3,260	1,023	76%	24%	185	706	40	74	82	14	\$40,750	\$6,912	\$500	\$2,141,500
1993	77	3,525	4,929	4,203	726	85%	15%	237	294	41	86	103	8	\$56,382	\$4,643	\$550	\$2,710,950
1994	71	4,550	5,893	4,976	917	84%	16%	285	485	66	57	75	16	\$60,315	\$12,870	\$800	\$4,714,400
1995	73	4,480	4,604	3,837	768	83%	17%	280	642	73	71	53	11	\$66,858	\$13,759	\$1,272	\$5,856,288
1996	69	4,180	3,386	2,322	1,064	69%	31%	202	890	57	74	41	14	\$81,474	\$28,757	\$2,000	\$6,772,000
1997	49	3,435	3,235	2,629	606	81%	19%	183	418	64	59	41	10	\$20,539	\$5,136	\$500	\$1,617,500
1998	50	2,030	2,057	1,954	103	95%	5%	110	26	35	7	56	15	\$27,914	\$7,357	\$500	\$1,028,500
1999	38	1,495	1,651	1,589	62	96%	4%	94	16	31	5	51	12	\$33,984	\$8,221	\$663	\$1,094,613
2000 ^b	37	1,735	1,370	1,290	80	94%	6%	57	23	31	10	42	8	\$29,129	\$5,600	\$700	\$959,000
2001	47	1,540	1,694	1,412	282	83%	17%	67	37	33	9	43	31	\$21,394	\$15,667	\$500	\$847,000
2002	46	1,860	1,677	1,274	403	76%	24%	37	50	30	14	42	29	\$21,233	\$14,393	\$500	\$838,500
2003	42	2,600	1,992	1,738	254	87%	13%	59	45	31	11	56	23	\$28,032	\$11,545	\$500	\$996,000
2004	42	2,850	3,167	2,894	273	91%	9%	95	36	27	11	107	25	\$53,593	\$12,409	\$500	\$1,583,500
2005	31	3,475	3,463	2,932	531	85%	15%	134	61	32	12	92	44	\$45,813	\$22,125	\$500	\$1,731,500
2006	34	3,705	2,643	2,617	26	99%	1%	86	^c	21	^c	125	^c	\$34,270	^c	\$275	\$726,825
2007	28	4,000	2,546	2,510	36	99%	1%	105	8	21	3	120	12	\$47,810	\$4,800	\$400	\$1,018,400
2008	38	4,290	3,099	3,086	13	>99%	<1%	108	^c	22	^c	140	^c	\$73,643	^c	\$525	\$1,626,975
2009	54	4,765	4,759	4,549	210	96%	4%	218	19	31	6	147	35	\$77,040	\$18,375	\$525	\$2,498,475
2010	46	6,075	5,701	5,538	163	97%	3%	277	14	36	7	154	23	\$61,533	\$9,314	\$400	\$2,280,400
Average 1979–2010																	
10 Year	53	2,888	2,796	2,335	461	82%	18%	150	277	41	49	65	14	\$41,936	\$9,382	\$746	\$2,048,102
2001–2010	41	3,516	3,074	2,855	219	91%	9%	119	28	28	8	103	25	\$46,436	\$11,903	\$463	\$1,414,758
5 Year																	
2006–2010	40	4,567	3,750	3,660	90	98%	2%	159	9	26	4	137	19	\$58,859	\$8,578	\$425	\$1,630,215

^a Exvessel values are based on dock delivered herring and inseason data.

^b Beginning in 2000, an allocative harvest strategy was in effect.

* Confidentiality requirements prohibit the release of this information.

Table 3.—Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Commercial Fisheries management staff, Kodiak Management Area, 2011.

Office:	
Regional Supervisor	Steve Honnold
Regional Finfish Management Supervisor	Jeff Wadle
Area Management Biologist	James Jackson
Assistant Area Management Biologist	Geoff Spalinger
Assistant Area Management Biologist	Joe Dinnocenzo
Fishery Biologist	Aaron Tiernan

Field Staff:	
R/V K-Hi-C:	
Boat Officer	Danny Wilson
Management Biologists	Joe Dinnocenzo/James Jackson/ Aaron Tiernan
R/V Resolution:	
Boat Officer	Denis Cox
Management Biologists	Geoff Spalinger/James Jackson/ Aaron Tiernan
Field Crew:	
Fishery Technician	Jon Becker
Fishery Technician	Nathan Shoutis

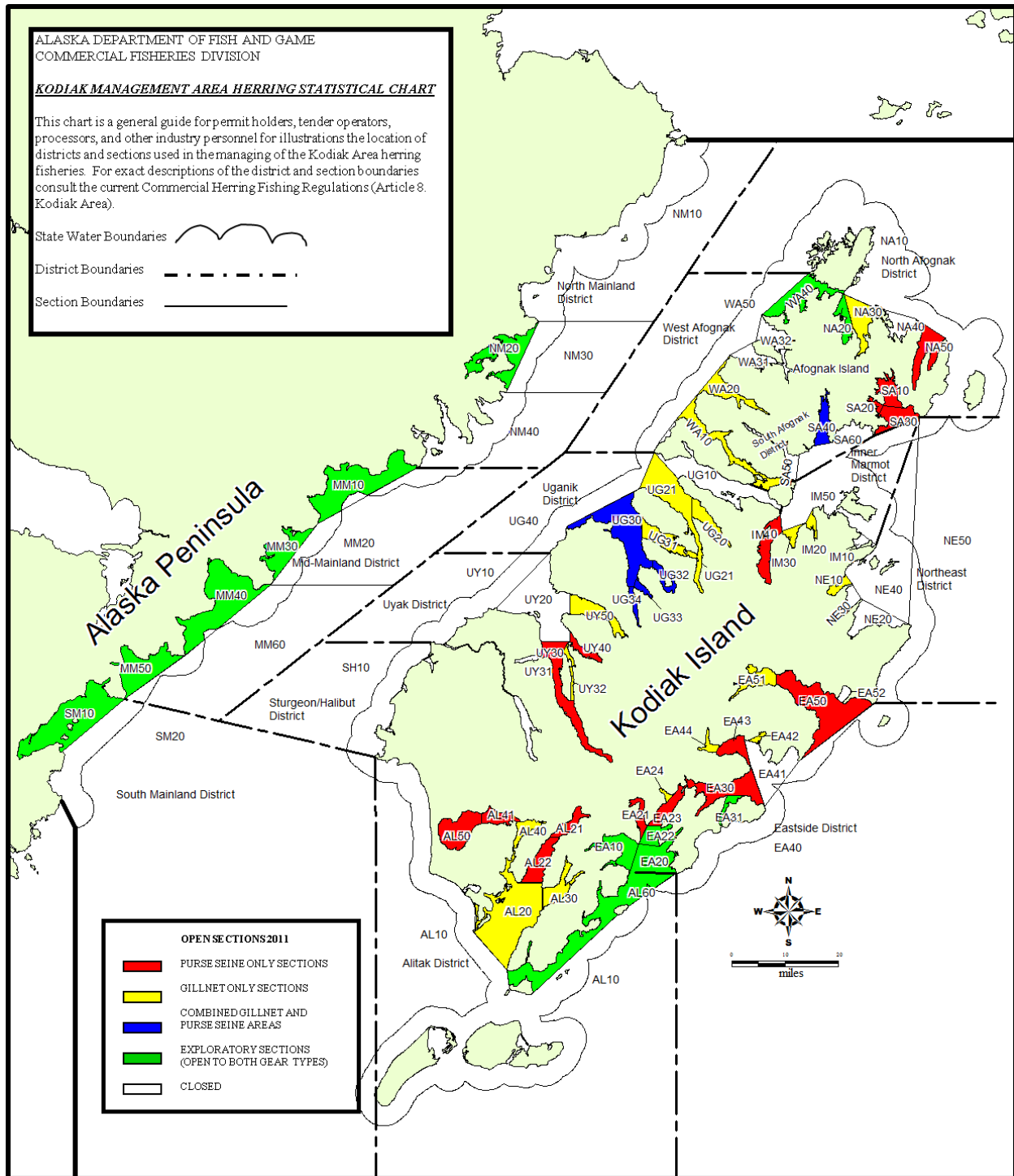


Figure 1.—Map of the Kodiak herring sac roe fishery harvest areas.